#### Vocational Counsellors stream

# Biblical Counselling Principles for Trauma Care

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#### Outline

Overview and Biblical Framing

Brief review of secular approaches

A biblical counselling approach



#### A brief review of trauma

#### Defining Trauma

### Patterns of Trauma PTSD

- Re-experiencing
- Hyperarousal
- Avoidance
- Complex PTSD
  - Forms of abuse



#### A biblical framing

- The intrusion of death
- The intrusion of devil, the image of personal evil
- Define the suffering biblically



### Your experience of counselling / walking with trauma

What challenges have you faced? What lessons have you learned?

Discuss for 5 mins



### Overview of secular approaches to care in trauma-principles

- Talking through
- Stress reduction
- Relationships
- Action
- Integrating memories
- CBT



#### Counselling Models

Herman

Establish safety

Rememberance & mourning

Reconnection with ordinary life Consolidation & resolution

Gingrich

Safety & Stabilisation

Processing



### Counselling the Word in Trauma - principles

Know the person and their story

Know scripture with depth and relevance

Remember the embodied soul

Remember the body of Christ

Handle the wounded with humility and extreme gentleness



#### (1) Your heart, the Lord & trauma

- How is my own heart toward trauma?
- Am I creating a safe and trustworthy relationship?
- My own experience?
- My competency?



### (2) Establishing safety-embodying refuge

- Think situation
- ...body
- ...relationships and church
- ...spiritually
- ...risk
- ...confidentiality [BPS guidance -

Guidance on responding to disclosures of non-recent (historic) child sexual abuse:

Safeguarding and support implication]

- Anticipate struggles
- Offer hope



### (3) Hearing deep pain with a shepherd's approach

- Pace, holding, compassion, gentleness-Isaiah 40:11
- Understanding the trauma-what to establish
- But you will ask different questions in a different way
- Asking Questions

#### Discuss

What have you found helpful in engaging those suffering from trauma?



#### (4) Retelling the Trauma

- Where to begin?
- Use discernment
- Framing what happened
- Framing the CE's response



#### (4) Retelling the Trauma

- Retelling Fear
- Retelling Guilt
- Retelling Shame
- Retelling Anger, Justice and Forgiveness
- Retelling 'Who is God in the trauma?'



#### (4) Retelling the Trauma

- With creativity
- And attention to the body
  - breathing
  - dissociation
  - memory
- And attention to relationships
- A process of lament towards refuge in Christ



#### Discussion

Where have you seen scripture at work redemptively?



#### (5) Growing through Trauma

- What does growth look like?
  - moving from darkness to light
  - a new story told
  - the comfort and hope of Christ experienced
  - what small step of change...?
- A word about endings



#### Summary

- We brush with death and the devil
- But faith responds
- Seeing the bigger picture of the gospel
- Turning to the Lord
- Overcoming death with life
- Living out our Union with Christ...

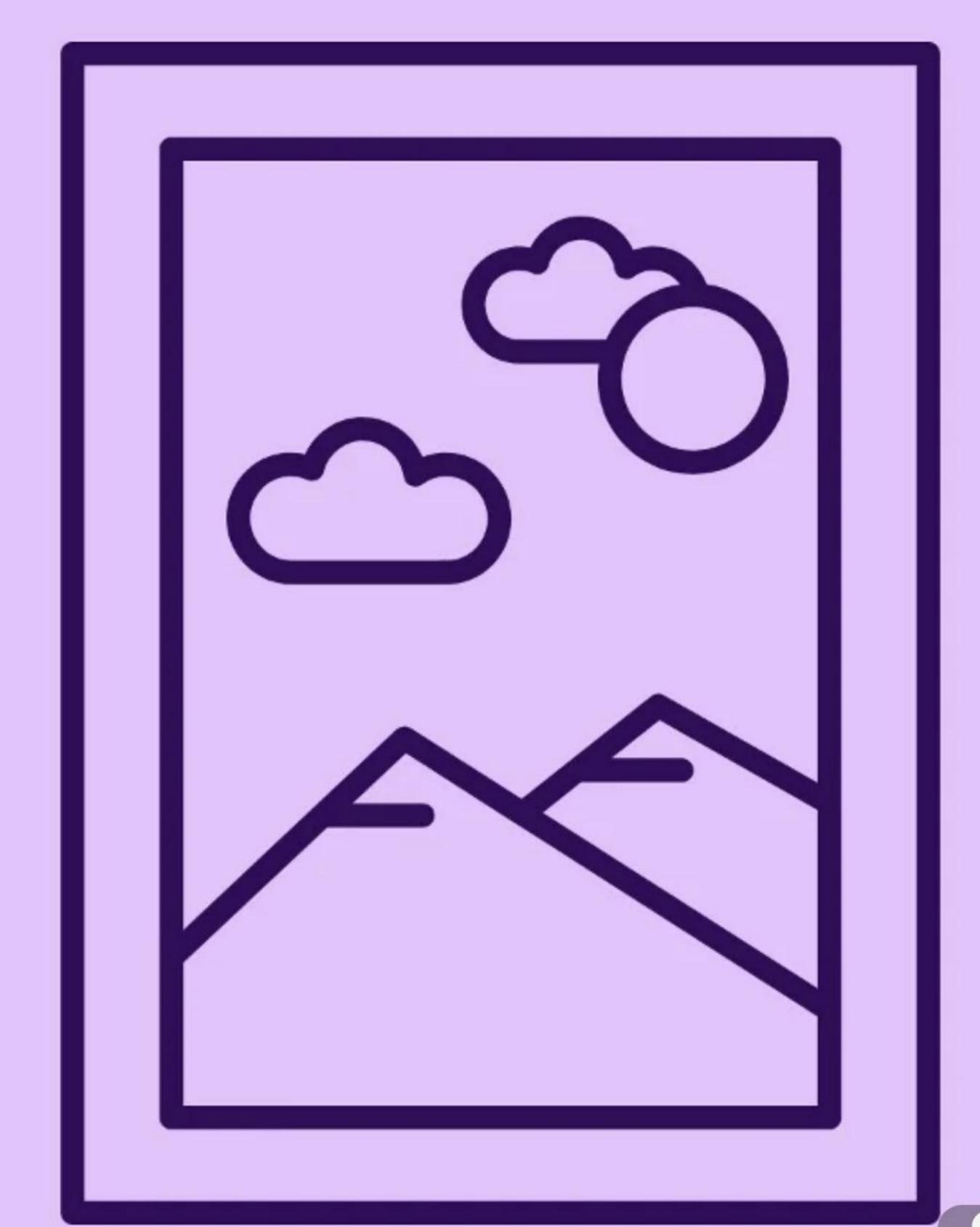
### Head

Body



## Heading Body

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#### Heading

- Bullets
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- Bullets







#### Q&A

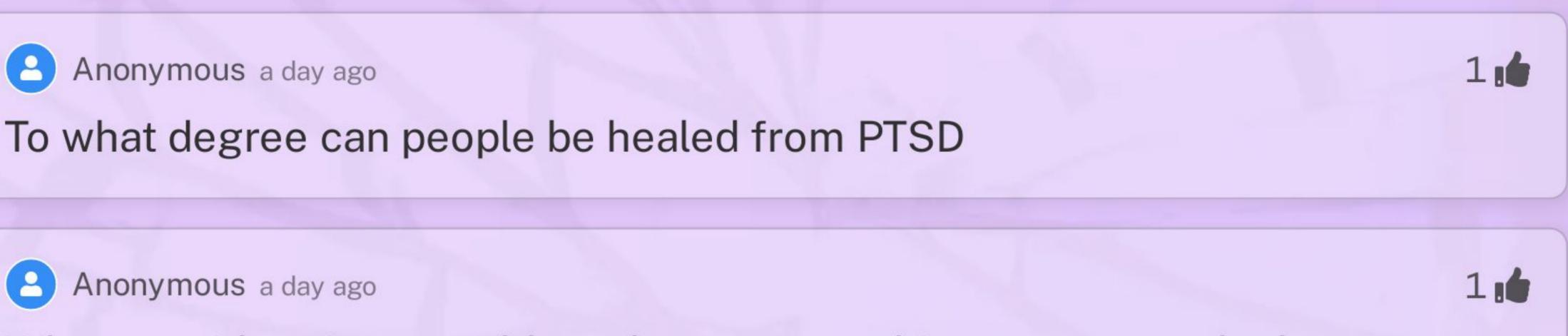
#### Top questions (2)

Pinned

Newest

Oldest

Answered



What considerations would you have approaching someone who has experienced trauma where they are constantly responding out of being a victim and causing disunity within the church community

